

373/184/B/15-RA

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE  
(DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE)

8<sup>th</sup> Floor, World Trade Centre, Centre - I, Cuffe Parade,  
Mumbai-400 005

F.No. 373/184/15-RA/SM

Date of Issue 03/06/2018

ORDER NO.332/2018-CUS (SZ)/ASRA/MUMBAI DATED 30.05.2018 OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PASSED BY SHRI ASHOK KUMAR MEHTA , PRINCIPAL COMMISSIONER & EX-OFFICIO ADDITIONAL SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, UNDER SECTION 129DD OF THE CUSTOMS ACT, 1962.

Applicant : Shri. Mohammed Nilam

Respondent : Commissioner of Customs, Bangalore.

Subject : Revision Application filed, under Section 129DD of the Customs Act, 1962 against the Order-in-Appeal No. 283/2015 dated 20.03.2015 passed by the Commissioner of Customs (Appeals), Bangalore.



ORDER

This revision application has been filed by Shri Mohammed Nilam (herein referred to as Applicant) against the order no 283/2015 dated 20.03.2015 passed by the Commissioner of Customs (Appeals), Bangalore.

2. Briefly stated facts of the case are that the applicant, a Sri Lankan National had arrived at the Chennai Airport on 20.04.2013. Examination of his person resulted in the recovery of a gold chain weighing 96.60 grams valued at Rs. 2,72,315/- ( Rupees Two lakhs Seventy Two thousand Three hundred and Fifteenx ).

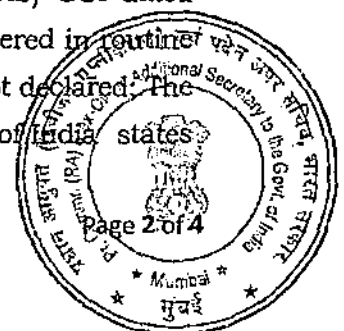
3. The Original Adjudicating Authority, vide order No. 31/2014 dated 11.02.2014 absolutely confiscated the gold chain mentioned above under section 111(d),(l) & (m) of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Section 3(3) of the Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act, 1992. A Personal penalty of Rs. 20,000/- was also imposed under Section 112 (a) of the Customs Act, 1962. A personal penalty of Rs. 5,000/- was also imposed under section 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962.

4. Aggrieved by this order the Applicant filed an appeal with the Commissioner of Customs (Appeals) Bangalore The Commissioner of Customs (Appeals) Bangalore, vide his order No. 283/2015 dated 20.03.2015 rejected the Appeal of the Applicant.

5. The applicant has filed this Revision Application interalia on the grounds that;

5.1 the order of the Commissioner (Appeals) is against law, weight of evidence and circumstances and probabilities of the case; The gold chain was worn by the Applicant and not concealed and it is used jewelry; he never passed the Green Channel and requested for CCTV recordings but was ignored; As he was wearing the gold chain he showed it to the officers, having seen the gold the question of declaration does not arise; That he comes to India occasionally and was not aware of the procedure, hence adjudicating Authority should have allowed re-export; The case relates to import whereas the Authority has imposed penalty under Section 114AA which relates to export of goods; When penalty is imposed under section 114AA, penalty cannot be imposed under section 112 of the Customs Act; Even assuming without admitting that he had not declared the gold it is only a technical fault; Section 111 d, l, m and o are not attracted.

5.2 The Applicant further pleaded that being a foreign national the question of eligibility does not arise; As per the circular 394/71/97-CUS (AS) GOI dated 22.06.1999 states that arrest and prosecution need not be considered in routine in respect of foreign nationals and NRIs who have inadvertently not declared. The Hon'ble Supreme Court has in the case of Om Prakash vs Union of India states



*Signature*

that the main object of the Customs Authority is to collect the duty and not to punish the person for infringement of its provisions;

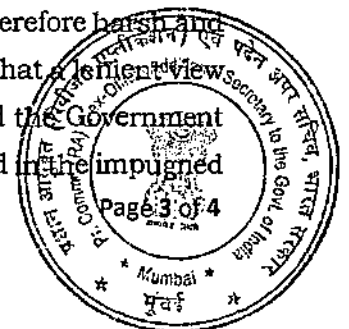
5.2 The Applicant further pleaded that the section 111 (d) (l) (m) and (o) of the Customs Act, 1962 are not attracted in this case; CBEC circular 9/2001 gives specific directions stating that a declaration should not be left blank, if not filled in the Officer should help the passenger to fill in the declaration card; As per the circular 394/71/97-CUS (AS) GOI dated 22.06.1999 states that arrest and prosecution need not be considered in routine in respect of foreign nationals and NRIs who have inadvertently not declared.

5.3 The Revision Applicant cited various assorted judgments and boards policies in support of allowing gold for re-export on redemption fine under section 125 of the Customs Act, 1962 and prayed for permission to re-export the gold on payment of nominal redemption fine and reduced personal penalty.

6. A personal hearing in the case was held on 19.04.2018, the Advocate for the respondent Shri Palanikumar attended the hearing he re-iterated the submissions filed in Revision Application and cited the decisions of GOI/Tribunals where redemption for re-export of gold was allowed. Nobody from the department attended the personal hearing.

7. The Government has gone through the facts of the case. The Applicant is a frequent traveller. It is a fact that the gold chain was not declared by the Applicant as required under Section 77 of the Customs Act, 1962, and under the circumstances confiscation of the gold is justified.

8. However, the facts of the case state that the Applicant was intercepted before he exited the Green Channel. The gold is claimed by the Applicant and there is no other claimant. The gold chain was worn by the Applicant it being visible it was not ingeniously concealed. There are no previous offences registered against the Applicant. The CBEC Circular 09/2001 gives specific directions to the Customs officer in case the declaration form is incomplete/not filled up, the proper Customs officer should help the passenger record to the oral declaration on the Disembarkation Card and only thereafter should countersign/stamp the same, after taking the passenger's signature. Thus, mere non-submission of the declaration cannot be held against the Applicant moreso because he is a foreigner. There are a catena of judgments which align with the view that the discretionary powers vested with the lower authorities under section 125(1) of the Customs Act, 1962 have to be exercised. The absolute confiscation of the gold is therefore harsh and unjustified. In view of the above facts, the Government is of the opinion that a lenient view can be taken in the matter. The Applicant has pleaded for re-export and the Government is inclined to accept the plea. The order of absolute confiscation of the gold in the impugned



*[Handwritten signature]*

Order in Appeal therefore needs to be modified and the confiscated gold is liable to be allowed for re-export on payment of redemption fine and penalty.

9. In view of the above, Government allows redemption of the confiscated goods for re-export in lieu of fine. The impugned gold chain weighing 96.60 grams valued at Rs. 2,72,315/- ( Rupees Two lakhs Seventy Two thousand Three hundred and Fifteen) is ordered to be redeemed for re-export on payment of redemption fine of Rs. 1,00,000/- (Rupees One lakh) under section 125 of the Customs Act, 1962. Government also observes that the facts of the case justify reduction in the penalty imposed. The penalty imposed on the Applicant is therefore reduced from Rs. 20,000/- (Rupees Twenty thousand) to Rs.18,000/- ( Rupees Eighteen thousand ) under section 112(a) of the Customs Act,1962. The penalty of Rs. 5,000/- (Rupees Five thousand ) under section 114AA is imposable in cases of export and it has been incorrectly imposed, the penalty is therefore set aside.

10. The impugned Order in Appeal stands modified to that extent.

11. Revision application is partly allowed on above terms.

12. So, ordered.

*(Signature)*  
20.5.2018

(ASHOK KUMAR MEHTA)

Principal Commissioner & ex-officio  
Additional Secretary to Government of India

ORDER No.332/2018-CUS (SZ) /ASRA/MUMBAI.

DATED 30.05.2018

**True Copy Attested**

To,

Shri Mohammed Nilam  
C/o S. Palanikumar, Advocate,  
No. 10, Sunkurama Chetty Street,  
Opp High Court, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor,  
Chennai - 600 001.

*(Signature)*  
30/5/18  
**SANKARSAN MUNDA**  
Asstt. Commissioner of Custom & C. Ex.

Copy to:

1. The Commissioner of Customs, Bangalore.
2. The Commissioner of Customs (Appeals), Bangalore.
3. Sr. P.S. to AS (RA), Mumbai.
4. Guard File.
5. Spare Copy.

